SERVICE MANUAL



Warning: The Battery Disconnect system connects directly to the vehicle's positive battery terminal. Inadvertent shorts across the battery or to ground, may cause severe damage and injury. Use extreme caution when working with these wires. Always wear safety glasses when working with the battery connections.

Battery Disconnect provides a simple and safe means of remotely disconnecting batteries of an RV or boat. With a touch of a remote switch, the batteries will be completely disconnected, preventing unwanted drain when the RV or boat are put into storage.

The heart of the system is a unique latching relay developed specifically for this purpose. While this relay is capable of carrying heavy currents, it requires **NO** power to stay open or closed. It only draws power during activation. The relay is sealed against the environments and is designed to withstand the shock and vibration experienced in the most severe RV or boat applications.



THE RELAY - How It Works

The Battery Disconnect Relay is a mechanically latching switch that operates by the momentary application of battery voltage to the coil terminals in one direction for latching (closed) or the other direction for unlatching (open).

To close the relay, +12 volts is applied to the "I" terminal and ground to the "S" terminal of the relay. When this is done, the plunger is pulled into the coil and the contacts are connected. While this happens, the rod magnet suspended above the plunger is attracted (opposite poles attract) to the top of the plunger by the magnetic field. See FIGURE 1

When the voltage is removed from the coil, the plunger gets pushed upward by the return spring, but cannot move because the rod magnet is in the way. See FIGURE 2

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To open the relay, +12 volts is applied to the "S" terminal and ground on the "I" terminal. When this is done, the plunger is again pulled into the coil. However, since the magnetic polarity of the coil is reversed, the rod magnet is repelled (like poles oppose), and swings out of the way. See FIGURE 3

When the voltage is removed from the coil, the plunger gets pushed upwards by the return spring, breaking the connection between the two large terminals. See FIGURE 4.

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Relay Opening

Negative polarity applied to coil. Current flowing in coil. Plunger pulled in. Rod magnet opposed by plunger same polarity magnetic field, swings out to side of housing.





THE SYSTEM

A typical motorhome may use one or two relays to disconnect the batteries. These relays are usually independent and operate from a switch panel located inside the coach. A harness is used to connect from the panel to the relays. The Intellitec/Nuvatec panels are offered in four models. They are:

BD0 - Single battery system, with a cable and monitor panel with an on/off indicator

BD1 - Single battery system, with a cable and monitor panel with an on/off indicator and digital voltmeter

BD2 - Dual battery system, with cable and monitor panel with two on/off indicators and ignition interlock relay.

BD3 - Dual battery system, with cable and monitor panel with two on/off indicators, digital voltmeter, and ignition interlock relay.

Note: BD1 panel can be interchanged with BD0, and BD3 and be interchanged with BD2

The dual relay panels include an ignition interlock relay that opens the power circuit to the chassis battery relay when the ignition is turned on, to prevent the battery from being accidently opened when the engine is running.

A typical circuits is shown in FIGURE 5 and FIGURE 6. The switches are each double pole, double throw, momentary, center off. Operating the switch in either direction will cause the relays to open or close, depending on the polarity of the voltage applied.

FUSES

There are two 5 Amp fuses for the system, mounted on each relay. Looking at the relay with cap at the top, the fuse on the right feeds the LED indicator and if so equipped, the digital voltmeter. The fuse on the left feeds the power to the switch that operates the solenoid.

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Trouble Shooting

Problem	Possible Cause/Solution
Relay won't engage	Check fuses on relay
	Check battery voltage, must be greater than 10.5 volts.
	While switch is engaged, check for voltage across the coil terminals (+ on the ""I" terminal and ground on the "S" terminal), If 0 volts, replace panel, if + voltage, replace relay.
	Check wiring
Relay won't disengage	Check fuses on relay
	Check battery voltage, must be greater than 10.5 volts
	While switch is engaged, check voltage across the coil terminals (+ on the "S" terminal and ground on the "I" terminal) If 0 volts, replace panel, if + voltage, replace relay.
Light on panel remains on although relay is off.	Check wiring
	Is coach plugged in, unplug coach
	Is engine running, turn engine off
	Check wiring
	Check fuses on relay
Light is off although relay is on	Check wiring
	Replace panel assembly
	Check fuses on relay
BD1 or BD3 No voltmeter reading	Check wiring
	Check voltage on yellow/green wire, If + voltage, replace panel

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